

Middle Years

Working Together for School Success



Short Stops

Wait a minute

Tweens are used to getting things quickly, from online information to fast food. Learning patience will help your child cope with stress and frustration when things *don't* happen fast. For example, if his computer crashes and won't reboot, he could take a deep breath or drink a glass of water before tackling the problem.

Eyes up front

How and where your middle grader sits in class may affect how well she pays attention. Suggest that she sit up straight and look at the teacher when he speaks. Also, encourage her to ask for a seat near the front if she finds herself distracted by other students.

DID YOU KNOW?

When your tween wears earbuds to listen to music, he should be able to hear what's going on around him. If he can't, or if his ears ring afterward, he may be damaging his hearing. Share the 60/60 rule: Keep the volume at less than 60 percent, and listen for no longer than 60 minutes at a time.

Worth quoting

"It isn't where you came from; it's where you're going that counts."
Ella Fitzgerald

Just for fun

Q: Why did the kid wear one boot?

A: Because there was a 50 percent chance of snow!



Everyday math

What does shopping have in common with achieving fitness goals? Your tween can use math to do both more effectively! Here are situations where math is sure to come in handy.

Find the bargain

Doing math may save your child money on craft supplies, snacks, and clothing. Have her calculate the best deals when you shop together. Say she has a coupon for 20 percent off if she buys more than one pack of colored duct tape. Should she buy one 6-pack for \$15.99 or two 3-packs for \$8.99 each?

Make more space

Interior designers measure carefully and use spatial reasoning. Maybe your middle grader wants to rearrange her bedroom to make space for a desk she found at a thrift shop. She'll need to measure the walls and furniture to make everything fit. Is her bookcase narrow enough to go in



her closet? Will her bed fit against the wall?

Finish the race

Your tween can do math to reach her workout goals, such as completing a 5K race (3.1 miles) in less than 30 minutes. First, she should figure out what her average pace must be ($30 \text{ minutes} \div 3.1 \text{ miles} = 9.67$, or about 9:40 minutes per mile). Now she can consider her current pace and how many weeks she has to train. Finally, she could plan practice runs so she shaves off enough time each week. 👍

Lessons in assertiveness

Assertive people know how to stand up for themselves firmly yet respectfully. Use these ideas to help your middle grader be assertive:

- Explain to your child that he can be nice to others and speak up for himself at the same time. For instance, if someone cuts in front of him in line, he might politely point out where the line starts.

- Have your middle grader practice saying no when necessary. Tell him that it helps to remember the 3 Cs: Show confidence by looking the other person in the eye, speak clearly, and stay calm. ("The party sounds fun, but I have a big project due Monday.") 👍



Protect your privacy online

Even the most tech-savvy child can share sensitive information online without realizing it. Share these ways to help your tween keep personal details safe.

- **Only interact online with people you know in real life.** Your child shouldn't accept chat invitations or friend requests from strangers. He'll need to use privacy settings on websites and apps to control who sees his posts.
- **Guard accounts.** Tell your tween to set a different password for each device and account. When he uses a shared computer



Also have him opt out of location sharing so strangers don't know where he is. 👍

(say, at the library, in school, or at a friend's house), he shouldn't store passwords, and he should log out of websites and apps after he's finished.

- **Avoid posting identifying information.** This includes your middle grader's full name, school, phone number, home address, and email address.



Family meals with tweens

Did you know that eating together can boost your tween's self-esteem and make her less likely to try risky behaviors? Consider these suggestions for making family dinners pleasant on busy days.

Plan ahead

Have meals ready to go so you're able to focus on each other rather than on what to cook. On weekends, you and your child could make double portions of casseroles or soups. Freeze them to pull out and reheat on weeknights.

Keep conversations light

While you eat, share an upbeat news story you heard or mention something funny your cat did that day. Save conversations about your tween's low test grade or missed curfew for another time. She'll look forward to coming to the table and chatting with you.

Tip: Put electronics in another room and silence them so you're not tempted to check messages or answer calls. 👍



Parent to Parent Motivated to learn

My younger daughter, Ava, seemed to care more about her social life than about learning and grades. I mentioned this to my older daughter, Erin. She thought a glimpse of college life might motivate her little sister in school, so on a recent Saturday, I took Ava to visit Erin on campus.

The girls had a great time. And Erin made sure to mention how much time she spends



attending classes and studying so she can land a teaching job after graduation. Ava came home talking about how she wants to study business one day and open her own "doggy day care."

I'm happy Ava is thinking about the future. When she shows me her assignments, we talk about how what she learns will come in handy one day when she's running her own business! 👍

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Resources for Educators,
a division of CCH Incorporated
128 N. Royal Avenue • Front Royal, VA 22630
800-394-5052 • rfeustomer@wolterskluwer.com
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Managing ADHD in middle school

Q My son started middle school this year. Now that he has had time to settle in, I want him to take more responsibility for managing his ADHD. What should I do?

A At this age, children start moving into the driver's seat when it comes to learning—and tweens with ADHD are no exception. Suggest that your son make a list of the accommodations included in his IEP (Individualized Education Program) or 504 plan, such as having extra time to complete tests. He could hang the list inside his locker or tape it inside the front cover of his

binder to remind himself to take advantage of them.

Also, discuss strategies he can use at home to help himself. For instance, he might call a friend to double-check on assignments each evening or take a homework break every 20 minutes. Have him experiment with ideas and see what works best for him.

Finally, organization is important for all middle graders. Your child should use a daily planner or to-do list, and sort through his backpack and locker on a weekly basis. 👍



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Short Stops

Making up work

When your child returns to school after being absent, remind her to ask her teachers about make up work. She'll avoid missing out on learning, and she'll make sure she has material that may appear on a quiz or test. At home, have her set aside time to complete the assignments.

Find the similarity

Play this game to stretch your youngster's thinking. Take turns naming two unrelated objects (flower, skyscraper). Encourage him to think about each object's attributes and come up with creative ways that they're alike (both stand up tall).

Follow through

An apology means more if your tween follows up on it. When she makes a mistake, ask how she plans to avoid a repeat. For example, say your trash can overflows because she forgot to put it out on pickup day. After she says, "I'm sorry," she might tape a reminder on the fridge ("Trash: Tuesday and Friday").

Worth quoting

"There is nothing like a dream to create the future." *Victor Hugo*

Just for fun

Q: When you look at me, I look at you. When you raise your left arm, I raise the right. What am I?

A: A mirror.



Solid research skills

With so much information available, there's plenty for your tween to draw on when he does research for reports, essays, or presentations. The key is knowing how to dig through the material and determine what he needs. Share these tips.

Stay on topic

Encourage your child to use specific search terms online so that what turns up will be closer to what he's looking for. Say he's writing a science paper on earthquakes. Simply typing "earthquakes" into a search engine may bring up news on recent quakes. He'll get better results if he instead tries "earthquake science" or "What is an earthquake?"

Get organized

Suggest that your middle grader develop a note-taking system that works well for him. For instance, he might write each fact and its source on a separate index card. When he's finished, he



could sort the cards into categories. He'll be able to see holes in his research, such as main ideas that need more supporting evidence.

Consider the source

Your tween should choose sites that are up to date, in-depth, and credible. Sites published by schools or universities (ending in *.edu*), government agencies (*.gov*), and nonprofit organizations (*.org*), tend to be more trustworthy. Also, it's important to verify facts by finding them in at least three places. 👍

Mindfulness for middle graders

Tweens face stress from daily activities like handling homework and navigating friendships. Being *mindful*, or present in the moment, may ease the pressure. Help your child practice with these ideas.

■ **Create a "calming jar."** Let your tween fill a clear jar with water and sprinkle in glitter. Have her screw on the lid and shake the jar, focusing on her feelings as she watches the glitter settle. Point out that when the glitter is still, it's easier to see through the jar — much like being calm helps her see a situation more clearly.

■ **Take a walk.** Pay attention to what you and your middle grader feel, hear, see, and smell as you walk together. What sound do your feet make when they hit the ground? What does the breeze feel like on your face? What scents come from the homes you pass? 👍



Is it bullying?

What does bullying look like, and what can you and your middle schooler do about it? Consider this advice to help her recognize and respond to bullying.

Be aware of “silent bullying.” Some bullying is easy to spot, such as one student deliberately tripping another. But it can also be less obvious. A child might take another student’s belongings or threaten a classmate when no one else is around. Encourage your middle grader to reach out to a classmate who seems fearful or withdrawn. A simple



“Hey, is everything okay?” could give a person who is being bullied the courage to confide in her.

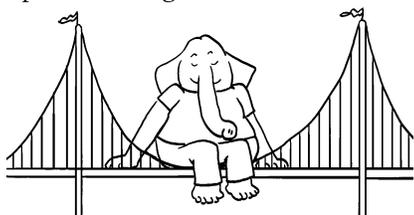
Know when behavior crosses the line.

Your tween may not realize that she is being bullied. Say a classmate repeatedly makes unwanted comments about her appearance—that’s a form of bullying. Let her know she can come to you if

she feels uncomfortable with how she’s being treated. Together, you could decide how to handle it (for instance, talking to her school counselor). 👍

Engineer a suspension bridge

Suspension bridges rely on cables to support the weight of vehicles traveling across them. Your child can explore engineering by making his own model suspension bridge.



First, have him look for suspension bridges when you’re on the road, in books, or online. What features does he notice? *Examples:* towers, cables, a deck.

Now let him select household materials and build the strongest suspension bridge he can. He might use paper towel tubes for the towers, fishing line for the cables, and heavy cardboard for the deck. How will he attach the cables to the towers and the deck?

He can test his bridge by counting how many toy cars it holds without sagging. Then, suggest that he redesign to build a stronger bridge that holds even more cars! 👍



Q & A

Pleasant chats with tweens

Q Whenever I try to have a nice conversation with my son, he ends up getting annoyed. Why is he acting this way, and how can we communicate better?

A There are several reasons your son may become easily irritated. At this age, he wants to be more independent—yet he knows he still needs your guidance, which may feel annoying to him. Plus, he’s dealing with changing hormones.

You might find that you have nicer conversations when you’re doing something side by side, such as putting away groceries or shopping to find a gift for a relative. It could also help to talk when your middle grader is relaxed like at bedtime or on a weekend afternoon while you’re sitting on the porch.

Finally, you’re more likely to keep the conversation upbeat if you ask about things he’s interested in, perhaps what happened in drama club today or in the last episode of his favorite podcast. 👍



Parent to Parent

Foreign language: Learn together

My daughter Kelsey is taking French this year. While she was studying for a quiz recently, I recognized a couple of the vocabulary words from when I took French. So I asked Kelsey if she would teach me more words.

She had fun helping me pronounce the words and quizzing me on their meanings. I learned that *la pomme* means

apple and *l’oiseau* is *bird*. Throughout the week, she even tried to weave the words into our conversations to see if I’d remember them.

Then, for family movie night, I surprised Kelsey by downloading a movie in French with English subtitles. As we watched, we listened for words we recognized.

Kelsey is doing well in French class—I think speaking and hearing the language at home is really helping. 👍



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