**ASIA REVIEW SHEET**

Jane Fonda: Known as Hanoi Jane because of broadcasts she made to American Troops on behalf of the North Vietnamese. She toured N. Vietnam posing with anti-aircraft guns and visiting American POW’s who she later called liars.

Ganges River: Sacred river in India thought to bring life to the country,.

Cultural Revolution: Mao’s attempt to bring back revolutionary spirit but instead was used to eliminate his enemies and regain total control of the government.

Hundred Flowers Campaign: People were encouraged to speak their mind about Communism but were imprisoned when they criticized Mao

Five Year Plan: Mao’s plan to increase heavy industrial output.

Domino Effect: The belief that if one country fell to Communism the others around it would also fall.

Navaho Code Talker: Developed an unbreakable code to help the US troops in the Pacific.

Coral Sea: First battle fought from air-craft carriers. Saved Australia from the Japanese.

Midway: First big US victory in the Pacific. Put the Japanese on the defensive.

Review your maps.

What is the main religion of India? Hindu

Why did the Korean War start and how did it end? North Korea invaded South Korea. It ended in a cease fire.

Why did the Vietnam War start and how did it end? The US wanted to keep the Communist North from taking South Vietnam. The US withdrew leaving the country to become Communist.

What effect did the domino effect/theory have on the United States? It got us into Viet Nam and Korea.

What were the accomplishments of President Nixon in Asia? 1. Opened China to trade by visiting Mao. 2. SALT talks with the USSR, 3. Got the American troops out of Viet Nam.

Where did Gandhi live other than India? What method of protest did he effectively use against the British? South Africa, non-violent or passive resistance.

What similarities do you find between Germany, Korea, and Viet Nam? All divided after a war, all had a communist and democratic side, Germany and Viet Nam are reunited.

Who were Merrill’s Marauders and where would you find them during WWII? Group of US Army sent to China to sabotage the Japanese.

Why were there two Chinas? Communist led by Mao revolted and took mainland China. The Nationalists fled to Formosa/Taiwan.

What current problem was created by Mao’s request that the population increase? How has China attempted to solve the problem? The country suffers from overpopulation. The One Child Policy was designed to fix that. It caused an unbalance and now there are too many males.

What methods of ending WWII in the Pacific did President Truman, Winston Churchill, and Joseph Stalin consider? Unconditional surrender, bomb an island nearby, invade Japan, drop the atomic bomb.

How did the US help Japan after WWII? Rebuilt it just like Western Europe.

What was Little Boy and Fat Man? Little Boy dropped on Hiroshima by the Enola Gay. Fat Man dropped three days later on Nagasaki.

Why was Okinawa important? It was the last land mass protecting Japan.

Who used Ping-Pong Diplomacy and why was it important? Mao used it to prepare for the visit from Nixon.

Who led the Long March and established Communism in China? Mao with the help of the peasants.

Who was Chiang Kai-Shek? Led the Nationalists against the Communist. Lost and moved the Nationalists to Taiwan.