**SSWH20: Post WWII and the Cold War**

1. WWII and the destruction it left will lead to what for the Europeans?
2. Who were the two biggest rivals from 1945-1980s?
3. What did that lead to?
4. What are the three elements of Communism form?
5. Who are the key players in the Cold War? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What makes it a “Cold War”?
7. What was the policy of the US?
8. How much did the US spend on the development of the atomic bomb? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. When did the Soviets gain the technology? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what does this lead to?
10. When was the first hydrogen bomb built? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. The creation of the new weapon technology created what? What does that mean?
12. What was created in place of the League of Nations?
13. How did they attempt to fix the problems from the League?
14. What are the two committees for the United Nations? What is their role?
	1.
15. Where were the Soviets by the end of the war?
16. What is a Satellite State?
	1. Example:
17. How did the Soviet Union respond to its former allies? (in 1948)
18. Where was Berlin located? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ How did the USSR attempt to show their control of West Berlin?
19. What is containment?
20. What was the focus on Berlin? How was Germany divided in 1945?
21. Where was the Berlin Wall located?
22. How did the US and Britain respond to the blockade of Berlin?
23. What is the Iron Curtain?
24. What two events led to the Truman Doctrine?
	1.
	2.

1. How did the US help Turkey and Greece?
2. What was the Marshall Plan? Who did they aid?
3. Who was the creator of the Marshall Plan?
4. What forms because of the Berlin blockade?
5. What forms as the Soviet Union led counterpart in 1955?
6. What countries are involved in NATO?
	1.
	2.
	3.
	4.
	5.
	6.
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	9.
	10.
	11.
	12. 1952:
	13. 1955:
	14. 1983:
7. What countries are involved in the Warsaw Pact?
	1.
	2.
	3.
	4.
	5.
	6.
	7.
	8.
8. When was the Berlin Wall built? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ What did it eventually come to symbolize?
9. When was the wall torn down? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What two groups were fighting in the Chinese Civil War? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. Who will win? Who becomes the new leader?
12. When did the Korean war take place? What two ideologies are fighting for control?
13. Along what line is Korea divided?
14. When did the war end? Are they still divided?

Spread of the Cold War

1. What is significant about the development of the Nuclear Age?
2. When did the Soviet Union show they had Atomic technology? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What is the largest bomb ever tested? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Who made it? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What is the importance of the Nuclear Test Ban Treaty of 1963?
5. What is the importance of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty signed in 1968?
6. What is Brinkmanship/MAD?
7. Who is the president of Egypt during the Suez Crisis? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. What prompted Eisenhower to remove his offer to Egypt?
9. What impact did this crisis have on oil?
10. What was the result?
11. What was the Eisenhower Doctrine?
12. When was the CIA formed? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. What was their purpose? Did they fulfill that purpose?

Race for Space

1. What was the first satellite launched into space? By who?
2. What two new acts/agencies are implemented after Sputnik?
3. What were the atomic anxieties? What does this lead to?
4. What was the technology that we gained from the Cold War?
	1.
	2.
	3.
	4.
	5.
	6.
	7.
5. What is the Red Scare?
6. Which senator led the way for the Red Scare? What did he do?

China: The Rise of Mao and Chinese Communism

1. What led to Mao gaining power in 1949?
2. What was the new name for China?
3. What did Mao do with the agriculture?
4. What was his Great Leap Forward? Was it successful?
5. What was the Cultural Revolution of 1966-1976? What did it aim to destroy?
6. Who will take power after Mao’s death? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. What are the 4 modernizations instituted by Deng Xiaoping?
	1.
	2.
	3.
	4.
8. What did Xiaoping do with the collective farms? Did this help?
9. The students who Xiaoping sent abroad to study came back with new ideas about growing China but they also came back with what other ideas?
10. Who was protesting in Tiananmen Square? What did they want?
11. How did the government respond?