**REGULAR: EUROPE TEST PART 1 REVIEW**

1. What was the Schlieffen Plan?

Germany would defeat France and Russia. They would make alliances with Austria-Hungary and the Ottoman Empire.

1. Which countries attended the Berlin Conference? Did the US get any territories in Africa?

The major European Countries attended. The main winners of land were England, France, and Portugal. The US did not take any land. They were there to protect Liberia.

1. Why did the European countries attend the Berlin Conference?

To divide up Africa, make rules, avoid war and for Germany to have recognition by the other European powers.

1. Which of the four causes of WWI did Serbia exemplify?

Nationalism

1. What new technologies were used during WWI?

Grenades, machine guns, poison gas, large artillery, tanks, planes

1. What new technologies were used during WWII?

Sonar, Radar, planes were much more efficient, both sides had submarines

1. What countries belonged to the Axis Powers during WWII?

Germany, Italy, Japan

1. What were the four causes of WWI?

Nationalism, Militarism, Imperialism, Entangling Alliances

1. What action was a great part of Germany loosing WWII?

Germany (Hitler) formed a non-aggression pact with the Soviet Union (Stalin). They broke the pact by invading the Soviet Union.

1. Know what waters border Iberian Peninsula

Atlantic Ocean, Mediterranean Sea, Strait of Gibraltar

1. The Scandinavian Peninsula contains what countries?

Norway and Sweden

1. What action began WWI?

A Serbian independence group called the Black Hand assassinated the heir to the Austro-Hungarian throne, Franz Ferdinand.

1. What did the following men do during either WWI or WWII?
   1. Adolph Hitler: Led Germany during WWII, proposed the final solution to get rid of the Jewish people in Europe.
   2. Franklin Roosevelt: President of the US during WWII and the Depression
   3. Benito Mussolini: Fascist leader of Italy during WWII
   4. Joseph Stalin: Leader of the Soviet Union. He had many people killed during his purges.
   5. Winston Churchill: Leader of UK/England during WWII, said they would never give up
   6. Woodrow Wilson : Leader of the US during WWI, came up with the idea of the League of Nations.
   7. General Schlieffen: Created the unsuccessful plan for Germany to win WWI.
   8. Charles de Gaulle : Leader of Free France during WWII.
2. What countries did Hitler annex to Germany before WWII began because they were German speaking people?

Austria, Czechoslovakia

1. Why is Dunkirk famous?

300,000 British soldiers were rescued from capture by the Germans.

1. Which country that Hitler invaded caused WWII to begin?

Poland

1. What was Operation Overlord?

Code name for the D-Day invasion.

1. How many people died in Nazi Concentration/Death Camps during WWII?

12,000,000

1. What was Hitler’s Final Solution?

Get rid of the Jewish people, homosexuals, dissidents, gypsies and others.

1. How did the Entangling Alliances pull countries into WWI?

Serbia had Russia, Russia had France, France had England, England had Belgium – When Russia came into the war it pulled in everyone else.

Austria-Hungary was allied to Germany, the Ottoman Empire joined the Central Powers.

1. How did France, England, and Germany feel about the Treaty of Versailles?

England and France thought it was great. It punished Germany and had them pay reparations.

Germany resented the treaty.

1. Be able to give important facts about Hitler.

He was Austrian

He served in WWI

He wanted to be an artist

He wrote *Mien Kampf*

He became chancellor in 1933 the same year FDR became President

He became the dictator of Nazi Germany

He committed suicide rather than be captured by the Soviets