**Global Conflict (1900-present)**

**Shifting Power**

* The West dominated global politics at the start of the 20th century.
* Older, land-based empires collapsed in this period.
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1923)
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1911)
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1917)
* Balance of power from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* States challenged existing political structures (Mexican Revolution, Russian Revolution)

**The Mexican Revolution**

When?

* 1910-1920

Why?

* Dictatorship of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Wealth disparity

The Revolution

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opposed Diaz in the 1910 election but was arrested.
* Diaz won 🡪 Madero called for an uprising on 11/20/1910.
* Supporters of Madero included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who led troops in the north and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (*tierra y libertad*) who led troops in the south.
* Diaz defeated in 6 months
* Madero elected president and pursued political reform
* Villa and Zapata sought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* General Huerta (who led federal troops) & Zapata turned on Madero during the Ten Tragic Days in 1913
* Madero was forced to resign and executed
* Huerta was overthrown in 1914 by Venustiano Carranza (governor) who was supported by Villa and Zapata BUT….
* The revolutionaries were still divided:
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 🡪 defended the interests of the upper classes; backed by US.
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 🡪 conducted raids on the US-Mexico border.
  + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 🡪 divided up land and gave it to the peasants, eventually forced to seek refuge in the mountains.
* 2/5/1917 – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (democracy, education, agrarian reform, labor rights)
* Remained in office until Obregon took office in 1920
* Zapata assassinated in 1919; Villa killed in 1923
* Members of the PRI (*partido revolucionario institucionalizado*) maintained the presidency until 2000.

**The Russian Revolution**

Last tsar was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Too conservative; the masses wanted liberal reforms

**Problems**

* Lost the Russo-Japanese War quickly
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1905 (peaceful protesters fired upon by palace guards)
* Rationing 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* WWI was unpopular
* Nicholas II left for war front & Rasputin’s influence began

**February Revolution 1917**

* Protests in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 palace taken over
* Nicholas II abdicated
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government (Duma)
* New gov. did not take Russia out of WWI

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1917**

* Led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “peace, land, and bread” of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Working with soviets, Lenin seized power in an overnight coup.

**Civil War**

* Reds (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) vs Whites (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- supported by British, French and other “allies”). **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* 1920 – Reds won furthering Bolshevik’s authoritarian tendencies, angering the Russian reds against “allies”

**Rule of Lenin**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Lenin’s plan that allowed some private ownership and limited foreign investment to stimulate the economy.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Mexican Revolution** | **Russian Revolution** | |
| * Some industries nationalized * Started prior to WWI * Results 🡪 Constitution; elected government in power | * Communism * Largely in reaction to WWI * Result 🡪 Authoritarian government | |
| **BOTH** | |
| * Intended to benefit the lower classes * Challenged the state authority (Diaz’s dictatorship vs Russian Empire) * First replacement government was ineffective (Madero & Provisional Government) | |

**World War I (1914-1918)**

Causes of WWI: M.A.I.N.

1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* Mass production of weapons led to an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Machine guns
  + Long range artillery
  + Tanks
  + Airplanes and zeppelins
  + Poison gas
    - Mustard
    - Chlorine
  + Gas masks for ALL
  + U-Boats (German military submarines of WWI and WWII)

2. **Alliances**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Allies** | **Central Powers** |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

3. **Imperialism**

* Led to intense \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. **Internal Problems**

* Socialists groups grew and were becoming violent in the strikes to achieve goals for labor movements.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. **Nationalism**

* Increased with the success of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like Austria-Hungary & and the Ottoman Empire experienced nationalistic tension

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – The “Powder Keg of Europe”

* Slavic people sought independence from Ottoman and A-H Empires.
* Balkan Peninsula was seen as unstable.

“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

* 6/28/1914: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Nationalist organization seeking to end A-H influence in the Balkans
* On July 23, Austria-Hungary issued an ultimatum to Serbia  turn over conspirators or go to war
* Serbia declined ultimatum
* A-H declared war on Serbia (blank check from Germany)
* Russia had a large population of Slavs & was an ally of Serbia
* Russia moved troops to the Austrian border
* World War 1 Begins – The July Crisis

The Schlieffen Plan

* Germany was facing a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Quickly march troops through neutral Belgium to quickly defeat France then turn to the eastern front to defeat Russia

WWI:

* Successful at the start, Germans were 30 miles from Paris
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (9/14) – Br. and Fr. troops save Paris
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Germany diverted troops to the east
* Schlieffen Plan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and results in a two-front war

**The Western Front**

* French and German Border
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + No man’s land
  + Rat infestations
  + Gas attacks
  + Trench foot
* Battle of Verdun
* Battle of the Somme
* Western Front becomes a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Eastern Front**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – struggled to produce weapons
* 1.7-2.2 million dead in 3 years
* By 1917, Russia was on the brink of collapse \*\*RUSSIAN REV!
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Two events changed that: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 1917 – USA declared war on Germany
* The arrival of American soldiers in 1918 gave a boost to the Allies

Declaring an armistice (cease fire)

* On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany agreed to an armistice (ceasefire)   
  & World War I finally came to an end
* *“On the 11th hour of the 11th day of the 11th month of 1918”*

**WWI**

* WWI is 1st total war.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, art, media used to mobilize population for war.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in war effort!

**WWI goes to Middle East.**

* Both sides wanted more allies. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ joined the war on the side of Germany in Aug of 1914
* Allies promised Italy some land in Austria for switching sides.
* In the Middle East, British officer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ urged Arab princes to revolt against Ottomans.
* In 1918, British forces from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* British mobilized forces from India, Australia and New Zealand. Japan helped take German areas in the Pacific.

**Consequences of War**

1. **Genocide:**

* April 1915 – 1917
* Ottomans deported, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (or executed them)
* Armenians were minority Christians in the empire, accused of cooperating with the Russians
* 600,000 – 1.5 million Armenians killed

**2. Pandemic:**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 1918 – soldiers returned ill
* 1919 – Pandemic
  + 20 m dead in Europe, USA
  + 7 m dead in India

**3. The Lost Generation:**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Anxiety after the war

**4. Women’s Roles:**

* Women \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that before the war had been considered beyond their capacity. *For example: chimney sweeps, truck drivers, farm labor, factory worker in heavy industry*.
* At the end of the war governments removed women from these jobs, if they were able to stay and work their wages were lowered
* Did have an impact on the women's movement for social and political emancipation.
* Women were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, most British women could vote by 1918.

**Treaty of Versailles**

* Germany lost its colonial empire and 15% of European territory
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – repayment for war
* Military force restricted
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Sole responsibility for war (Germany SOLELY Responsible)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ presented his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for peace, not punishment.
* European powers wanted revenge.
* Japan and Italy ignored in treaty.

**Interwar Period (1919-1939)**

**League of Nations**

* **MANDATE –** Status for certain territories transferred from the control of 1 country to another following WWI.



* By 1946, the responsibilities of the League were handed over to the UN.
* UN member states had to turn over armed forces to serve as peacekeepers and the USA joined.

**Global Depression**

**German Reparations**

* $450 billion
* WEIMAR REPUBLIC printed more money = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**USA Dominance**

* 1929: ½ of world’s goods produced here

Inflation in Germany:

* Germany faced inflation (rise in prices) beginning by the end of the war. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + 1914 🡪 4.2 = 1 dollar
  + 1923 (by Nov) 🡪 130 billion = 1 dollar
  + 1923 (end of Nov) 🡪 4.2 trillion = 1 dollar

**Credit Expanded**

* Banks loaned too much money
* People couldn’t pay loans back, banks closed

**High Tariffs**

* Protectionism – taxes on imports so US dollars would stay here.
* Backfired…
* Countries impose their own high tariffs.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 65%

**Global Depression**

* *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10/29/29* – Market fell 22%, $30 billion lost; did not return to peak until 1954.
* Bread lines formed by 1930 as big companies lost 25% of their value; millions unemployed.
* During the Great Depression governments took a more active role in economic life (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Name** | **Country** |
| Benito Mussolini | Italy |
| Joseph Stalin | USSR |
| Adolf Hitler | Germany |
| Hideki Tojo | Japan |

**Global Depression = Dictators**

**Mussolini**

* Journalist, WWI veteran
* Formed “Black Shirts” to maintain order; interrupted Communist parades
* March on Rome – Coup d’etat; overthrew King Emmanuel III in a three day march with goal of returning to the “Glory of Rome”
* Invaded Ethiopia in 1935

**Mussolini’s Fascism**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* War & violence promoted to create national spirit
* Corporatist Economy – promoted businesses, NOT labor unions
* Opposed: Democracy, socialism, communism, liberalism

**Hitler and National Socialism**

* Nationalistic, strong government under *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
* Anti-minority
* Anti-democracy
* Anti-communist
* Militarism
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Aryans were the “master race”)

**Anti-Semantic Policies**

Hitler always displayed Anti-Semantic beliefs, but once in power, he turned them into policies.

🡪 Nuremberg's Laws

1.

2.

3.

4.

**Tojo and Militarism**

* Made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1941
* Led attacks into Manchuria, Mongolia, China, and Vietnam for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* USA cut off Japanese supply of oil, metal and closed Panama Canal
* Responsible for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Attack

**Francisco Franco**

* Spanish general
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Spanish Civil War
* Took power after winning civil war
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Franco’s fascist friends)

**World War II (1939-1945)**

**CAUSES OF WWII**

**Hitler Targets Europe**

* Austria became part of the Third Reich in 3/1938
* Hitler \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (border of Czechoslovakia)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (of Great Britain) met Hitler at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and appeased Hitler (he gave in to Hitler’s demands for more land)
* Hitler knew Europe would not stand up to him so in 1939, Hitler invaded Czechoslovakia
* Hitler created a Luftwaffe (air force) and invaded the demilitarized Rhineland.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Hitler’s agreement with Stalin not to attack one another (promised Stalin eastern Poland if he stood by while Germany attacked)
* September 1, 1939 – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and WWII officially starts

**Road to War**

**Atlantic Theater**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Lightening War
* Hitler targeted France with lightening speed
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: 1941 USA did not fight yet, but lent war materials to GB
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Hitler bombed Great Britain relentlessly hoping to weaken them enough for a land invasion
* After 3 months of nonstop bombing, Britain enhanced its air force sufficiently to destroy German planes and end bombing
* Hitler wanted to destroy Communism
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and invaded USSR in June 1941 (Operation Barbarossa)
* Soviet winter resulted in a German loss at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (turning point in the war)
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was also a German loss – 1 million dead Soviets (3 year siege)
* USA entered the war in 12/1941 after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Japanese
* Hitler declared war on USA 3 days later
* USA is fighting in Europe, Pacific, and North Africa
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (“Desert Fox”) led German troops in Egypt
* Allies needed control of North Africa to ensure Suez Canal stayed open to get oil from Middle East
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – “Desert Fox” defeated in 1942
* Allies invaded Italy and re-conquered Rome on June 4, 1944.
* Two days later, Allies invade France on “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.
* Germans launch one last offensive against Allies called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Allies and USSR close in on Berlin in spring of 1945.

**This ends the war in the ATLANTIC theater but the war IS NOT OVER**

**The Pacific Theater**

* Japanese invaded China which was already in conflict
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were at war in China
* In July of 1937, the Japanese attacked the city of Nanjing
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Japanese killed and raped so many Chinese in a 6 week period, the incident has been given this name

1942 was a turning point in the Pacific:

* Allied with Battle of the Coral Sea: Japan stopped from invading Australia
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Island: Japan sought a position halfway across the Pacific
* Guadalcanal: Ended in an Allied victory in early 1943
* United States was “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” toward Japan but at a huge cost of American lives.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ commanded US forced in Pacific
* He planned an invasion of Japan
* Truman took over after FDR died and made the decision to use the bomb.
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – August 6, 1945
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – August 9, 1945
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Victory in Japan) – August 14, 1945 when Japan surrenders

**Causalities of War**

* Also a total war
  1. Propaganda, art, media used to mobilize populations
* Ideology also used to mobilize
  1. Fascism and communism
* Individual rights suppressed during the conflict and beyond
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between 1939-1946
* 400,000 Americans killed in action
* 6 million in Asia die due to Japanese war crimes
* 11 million die in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (6 million Jews)
* Poland lost 16% of its population
* 30 million soldiers and civilians die in USSR

**Hitler’s Targets**

* The other groups on Hitler’s list were… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sadly these non-Jewish victims are typically not considered victims of the Holocaust).

**Nuremberg Trials**

The Nuremberg Trials were a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, held by the victorious Allied forces of World War II, most notable for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the political, military, and economic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The trials were held in the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Bavaria, Germany, in 1945-46, at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The first and best known of these trials was the Trial of the Major War Criminals before the International Military Tribunal (IMT), which tried 24 of the most important captured leaders of Nazi Germany, though several key architects of the war (such as Adolf Hitler, Heinrich Himmler, and Joseph Goebbels) had committed suicide before the trials began.

**Conferences to negotiate the post-war world**

* **1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
  + Feb. 1945
  + Stalin wanted a buffer between USSR and western Europe
  + FDR wanted Eastern Europe to rule themselves
  + FDR, Stalin, Churchill all agreed on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
  + July 1945
  + Truman wanted free elections in Eastern Europe
  + Stalin occupied Eastern Europe
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Israel**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1917 – British favored the establishment of a Jewish homeland in Palestine.
* British had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until 1948.
* Truman recognized Israel immediately after its establishment. Neighboring countries attacked.
* Purpose of Israel: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Sets up enduring division between Palestinians and the state of Israel due to competing nationalism (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) and land.

**The formation of the State of Israel and the beginnings of the Arab-Israeli conflict**

* In 1939, Britain, who controlled Palestine, reversed its 1917 Balfour Declaration, which had promised to secure a Jewish homeland.
* This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, both of whom had historical claims to the land.
* Following World War II, Holocaust survivors poured into Palestine, and built up American support for their own nation-state.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and in 1947 Britain turned the problem over to the United Nations.
* In November 1947, the United Nations voted to separate Palestine into two separate states: one Jewish, one Arab.
* This plan was accepted by Jews, but rejected by the Arabs.
* In May of the following year, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Its Arab neighbors quickly moved against the new nation.
* The war ended with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, while some 700,000 Palestinians were uprooted and left as refugees, their lands being given to Jewish immigrants.
* This situation left peace unsettled in the region.