Name

Period

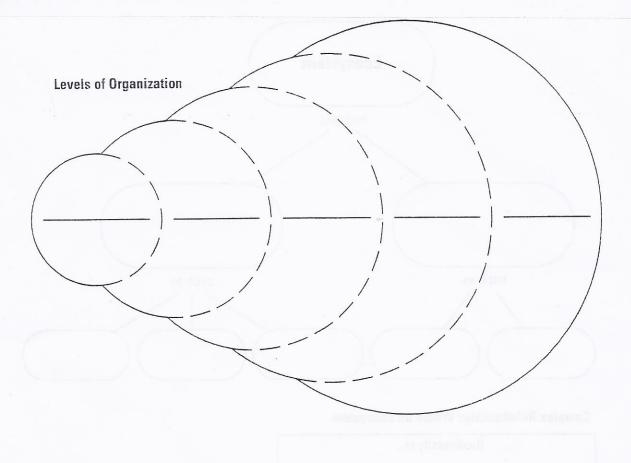
Date

SECTION

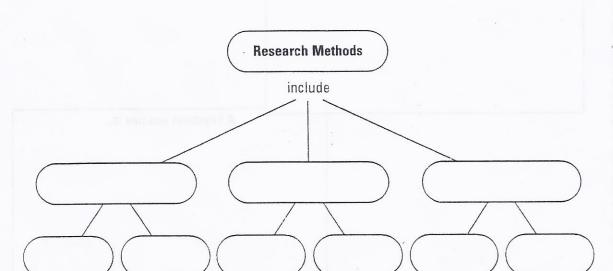
ECOLOGISTS STUDY RELATIONSHIPS

13.1

Power Notes



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CHAPTER 13
Principles of Ecology

Name

Period

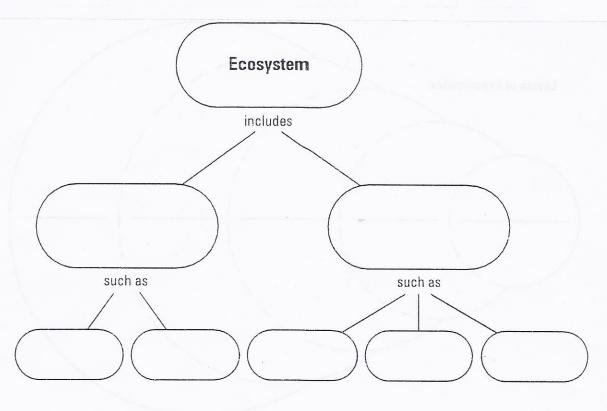
Date

SECTION

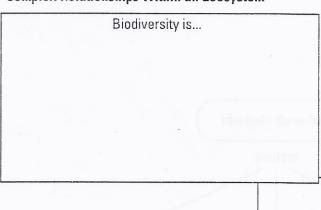
BIOTIC AND ABIOTIC FACTORS

13.2

Power Notes



Complex Relationships Within an Ecosystem



A keystone species is...

CHAPTER 13
Principles of Ecology

ENERGY IN ECOSYSTEMS

13.3

Power Notes

Producers and Consumers

Туре	Also Called	Description
		7
	0	
	7	

Processes by Which Producers Obtain Energy

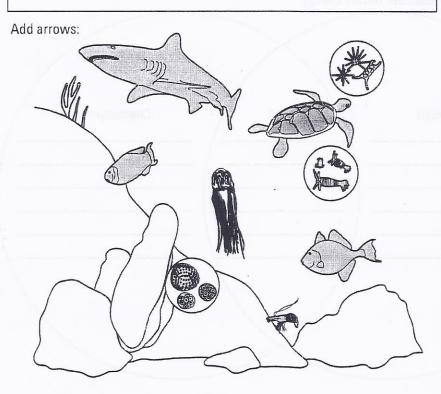
Photosynthesis	Both	Chemosynthesis
nuarao yashnoasi		
Sensor Version I		

13.4

FOOD CHAINS AND FOOD WEBS

Types of consumers:			
1.			
2.		*	
3.	6		
4.			

A food web shows:



Trophic Level

Producer

Primary consumers

Secondary consumers

Tertiary Consumer

Oxygen cycle:

CYCLING OF MATTER

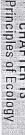
13.5 **Power Notes**

	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =
Carbon cycle:	99
	AP
	of
	Eco
	ogy

Hydrologic cycle:

Nitrogen cycle:

Phosphorus cycle:

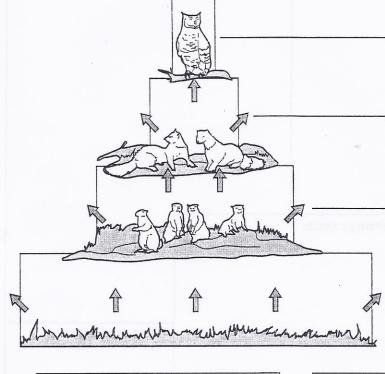


PYRAMID MODELS

13.6

Power Notes

Trophic Levels



Energy pyramid:

Two other pyramid models:

1.

Measures:

2.

Measures:

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