**Required Cases and Companion Cases**

**Judicial Review**

1. *Marbury v. Madison* (1803)

 *U.S. v. Nixon* (1974)

**Necessary and Proper Clause/Supremacy Clause**

2. *McCulloch v. Maryland* (1819)

**Commerce Clause**

3. *U.S. v. Lopez* (1995)

 *Gibbons v. Ogden* (1824)

 *Wickard v. Filburn* (1942)

 *Heart of Atlanta Motel v. U.S* (1964)

**Political Questions/Justiciable Issues**

4. *Baker v. Carr* (1963)

 *Clinton v. City of New York* (1998)

**Redistricting and Gerrymandering**

5. *Shaw v. Reno* (1993)

 *Wesberry v. Sanders* (1964)

**Campaign Finance and Electioneering**

6. *Citizens United v. FEC* (2010)

 *Buckley v. Valeo* (1976)

 *McConnell v. FEC* (2003)

**Establishment Clause**

7. *Engel v. Vitale* (1963)

 *Santa Fe Independent School District v. Doe* (2000)

 *Lemon v. Kurtzman* (1971)

**Free Exercise Clause**

8. *Wisconsin v. Yoder* (1972)

 *Oregon v. Smith* (1990)

 *Church of Lukumi Babalu Aye v. Hialeah* (1993)

**Free Speech Clause**

9. *Schenck v. U.S.* (1919)

 Dennis v. U.S. (1951)

 Brandenburg v. Ohio (1969)

 Miller v. California (1973)

10. Tinker v. Des Moines (1969)

 Texas v. Johnson (1989)

 Morse v. Frederick (2007)

**Free Press Clause**

11. New York Times v. United States (1971)

 Near v. Minnesota (1931)

 New York Times v. Sullivan (1964)

**Rights of the Accused**

12. Gideon v. Wainwright (1963)

 Mapp v. Ohio (1961)

 Miranda v. Arizona (1966)

**Right to Privacy**

13. Roe v. Wade (1973)

 Griswold v. Connecticut (1965)

 Bowers v. Hardwick (1986)

**Incorporation**

14. McDonald v. Chicago (2010)

 Barron v. Baltimore (1833)

 Gitlow v. New York (1925)

**Equal Protection Clause**

15. Brown v. Board of Education (1954)

 Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)

 Regents of the University of California v. Bakke (1978)

 Obergefell v. Hodges (2015)