**Required Cases and Companion Cases**

**Judicial Review**

1. *Marbury v. Madison* (1803)

*U.S. v. Nixon* (1974)

**Necessary and Proper Clause/Supremacy Clause**

2. *McCulloch v. Maryland* (1819)

**Commerce Clause**

3. *U.S. v. Lopez* (1995)

*Gibbons v. Ogden* (1824)

*Wickard v. Filburn* (1942)

*Heart of Atlanta Motel v. U.S* (1964)

**Political Questions/Justiciable Issues**

4. *Baker v. Carr* (1963)

*Clinton v. City of New York* (1998)

**Redistricting and Gerrymandering**

5. *Shaw v. Reno* (1993)

*Wesberry v. Sanders* (1964)

**Campaign Finance and Electioneering**

6. *Citizens United v. FEC* (2010)

*Buckley v. Valeo* (1976)

*McConnell v. FEC* (2003)

**Establishment Clause**

7. *Engel v. Vitale* (1963)

*Santa Fe Independent School District v. Doe* (2000)

*Lemon v. Kurtzman* (1971)

**Free Exercise Clause**

8. *Wisconsin v. Yoder* (1972)

*Oregon v. Smith* (1990)

*Church of Lukumi Babalu Aye v. Hialeah* (1993)

**Free Speech Clause**

9. *Schenck v. U.S.* (1919)

Dennis v. U.S. (1951)

Brandenburg v. Ohio (1969)

Miller v. California (1973)

10. Tinker v. Des Moines (1969)

Texas v. Johnson (1989)

Morse v. Frederick (2007)

**Free Press Clause**

11. New York Times v. United States (1971)

Near v. Minnesota (1931)

New York Times v. Sullivan (1964)

**Rights of the Accused**

12. Gideon v. Wainwright (1963)

Mapp v. Ohio (1961)

Miranda v. Arizona (1966)

**Right to Privacy**

13. Roe v. Wade (1973)

Griswold v. Connecticut (1965)

Bowers v. Hardwick (1986)

**Incorporation**

14. McDonald v. Chicago (2010)

Barron v. Baltimore (1833)

Gitlow v. New York (1925)

**Equal Protection Clause**

15. Brown v. Board of Education (1954)

Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)

Regents of the University of California v. Bakke (1978)

Obergefell v. Hodges (2015)