

Understanding Ratio Concepts

➤ Complete each problem about ratio relationships.

- ① Ms. Omar runs the school tennis club. She has a bin of tennis balls and rackets. For every 5 tennis balls in the bin, there are 3 tennis rackets. Draw a model to show the ratio of tennis balls to tennis rackets.

Write the following ratios.

tennis balls to tennis rackets _____

tennis balls to total pieces of tennis equipment _____

- ② Christian has a collection of 18 shark teeth. He identified them as 6 tiger shark teeth, 8 sand shark teeth, and the rest as bull shark teeth.

What does the ratio 6 : 8 represent in this situation?

What does the ratio 4 : 18 represent in this situation? Explain your reasoning. Include a model in your explanation.

- ③ How are part-to-part ratios different from part-to-whole ratios?

Using Equivalent Ratios

► Solve each problem.

1 Josie is training for a race. The ratio of the number of minutes she runs to the number of miles she runs is 24 to 3. She plans to run 10 miles. How many minutes will it take her?

2 A chef planning for a large banquet thinks that 2 out of every 5 dinner guests will order his soup appetizer. He expects 800 guests at the banquet. Use equivalent ratios to estimate how many cups of soup he should prepare.

3 Fred is making a fruit salad. The ratio of cups of peaches to cups of cherries is 2 to 3. How many cups of peaches will Fred need to make 60 cups of fruit salad?

4 A community garden center hosts a plant giveaway every spring to help community members start their gardens. Last year, the giveaway supported 50 families by giving away 150 plants. Based on this ratio, how many plants will the center give away this year in order to support 65 families?

5 The first week of January, there are 49 dogs and 28 cats in an animal shelter. Throughout the month, the ratio of dogs to cats remains the same. The last week of January, there are 20 cats in the shelter. How many dogs are there?

6 A wedding planner uses 72 ivy stems for 18 centerpieces. When she arrives at the venue, she realizes she will only need 16 centerpieces. How many ivy stems should she use so that the ratio of ivy stems to centerpieces stays the same?

Understanding Rate Concepts

- 1 It takes Maya 30 minutes to solve 5 logic puzzles, and it takes Amy 28 minutes to solve 4 logic puzzles. Use models to show the rate at which each student solves the puzzles, in minutes per puzzle.

If Maya and Amy had the same number of puzzles to solve, who would finish first? Explain.

- 2 A garden hose supplies 36 gallons of water in 3 minutes. Use a table of equivalent ratios to show the garden hose's water flow in *gallons per minute* and *minutes per gallon*.

How many gallons of water does the hose supply in 10 minutes? Explain.

Understanding Rate Concepts *continued*

- 3 Max travels to see his brother's family by car. He drives 216 miles in 4 hours. What is his rate in miles per hour? Use a double number line to show your work.

Suppose he makes two stops of 10 minutes each during his journey. Will he be able to reach the town in 4 hours if he keeps the speed the same?

Using Unit Rates to Find Equivalent Ratios

► Solve each problem. Show your work.

- 1 Rachel mows 5 lawns in 8 hours. At this rate, how many lawns can she mow in 40 hours?
- 2 A contractor charges \$1,200 for 100 square feet of roofing installed. At this rate, how much does it cost to have 1,100 square feet installed?
- 3 It takes Jill 2 hours to run 14.5 miles. At this rate, how far could she run in 3 hours?
- 4 Bobby catches 8 passes in 3 football games. At this rate, how many passes does he catch in 15 games?
- 5 Five boxes of crackers cost \$9. At this rate, how much do 20 boxes cost?
- 6 It takes a jet 2 hours to fly 1,100 miles. At this rate, how far does it fly in 8 hours?

Using Unit Rates to Find Equivalent Ratios *continued*

- 7 It takes Dan 32 minutes to complete 2 pages of math homework. At this rate, how many pages does he complete in 200 minutes?
- 8 Kendra gets a paycheck of \$300 after 5 days of work. At this rate, how much does she get paid for working 24 days?
- 9 Tim installs 50 square feet of his floor in 45 minutes. At this rate, how long does it take him to install 495 square feet?
- 10 Taylin buys 5 ounces of tea leaves for \$2.35. At this rate, how much money does she need to buy 12 ounces of tea leaves?
- 11 In problem 10, how would your work be different if you were asked how many ounces of tea leaves Taylin could buy with \$10?