Scarborough's Reading Rope

Reading Comp

LANGUAGE COMPREHENSION

- Background Knowledge
- Vocabulary
- Verbal Reasoning
- Language Structures

Language Comprehension

Knowledge of Text Structure and Genre (Literacy Knowledge)

WORD RECOGNITION

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- Phonological Awareness
- Decoding (and Spelling)
- Sight Recognition

Decoding Word Recognition

Increasingly Increasingly **Automatic** Strategic

SKILLED READING:

comprehension. recognition and text coordination of word Fluent execution and

Reading is a multifaceted skill, gradually acquired over years of instruction and practice.

