Reading is a multifaceted skill, gradually acquired over years of instruction and practice.

**Skilled Reading**
- Automaticity
- Fluency

**Language Comprehension**
- Vocabulary
- Background Knowledge
- Verbal Reasoning

**Word Recognition**
- Phonological Awareness
- Decoding (and Spelling)
- Sight Recognition

**Language**
- Genre
- Structure
- Knowledge of Text

**Decoding Word Recognition**
- Literacy Knowledge

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Scarbrough's Reading Rope

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