**What is Segregation?**

**What are the laws called that separated the races?**

**What court case legalized Jim Crow laws in the United States?**

**Homer Plessy**

Plessy to agree to violate Louisiana's Separate Car law that required the segregation of passenger trains by race. He bought a first-class ticket on the East Louisiana Railroad running between New Orleans and Covington. Plessy refused to leave the white car and move to the colored car, he was arrested and jailed.

***Homer Adolph Plessy v. The State of Louisiana***

The judge presiding over his case, ruled that Louisiana had the right to regulate railroad companies as long as they operated within state boundaries. Oral arguments were held before the U.S. Supreme Court on April 13, 1896.

The case helped cement the legal foundation for the doctrine of separate but equal.

**Did Mississippi have a lot of Jim Crow laws? Why?**

**What happens if you violate this rigid caste system?**

**How many lynching in Mississippi between 1889 to 1945 (56 years)**

**What was the number 1 reason for lynching a black man?**

**Where did lynching start in the United States?**

**How were lynching done in the South?**

It starts with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Then a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Then start the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Then finally, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him.

**Why?**

**How did black people react?**

**Any demonstrations in Mississippi?**

Blacks refused to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**What happened?** Nothing, it collapsed after only a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Did segregation have any upside for black people?**

* **Black upper class**
* **Black middle class**

**Education**

**After 1885, white Democrats reduced education funding.**

**Why?** The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of children were black.

**Any difference in teacher pay levels?**

* + White teachers - $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a year.
  + Black teachers - $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a year.

**How did they fund schools?**

**Was school funding equal?**

**How did white Democrats divide up the money from the Poll tax?** By the number of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in each \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Where were most of the students?**