Unit 7 Cognition and Language Key Terms

1. Memory
2. Memory Extremes
3. Recall
4. Recognition
5. Relearning
6. Hermann Ebbinghaus
7. Nonsense Syllables
8. Information-processing Model
9. Encode
10. Store
11. Retrieve
12. Richard Atkinson and Richard Shiffrin
13. Three-stage Model of Memory
14. Sensory Memory or Working Memory
15. Short-term Memory
16. Long-term Memory
17. Alan Baddeley’s Model of Working Memory
18. Explicit or Declarative Memory
19. Implicit Nondeclarative Memory
20. George Sperling’s Sensory Memory Experiment
21. Iconic Memory
22. Echoic Memory
23. George Miller and Short-term Memory Capacity
24. Chunking
25. Mnemonics
26. Hierarchies
27. Spacing Effect or Distributed Practice
28. Massed Practice
29. Testing Effect
30. Shallow Processing
31. Deep Processing
32. Self-reference Effect
33. Long-term Memory Capacity
34. Karl Lashley’s Study
35. Semantic Memory
36. Episodic Memory
37. Hippocampus
38. Memory Consolidation
39. Implicit Long-term Memory
40. Cerebellum
41. Basal Ganglia
42. Infantile Amnesia
43. Amygdala
44. Flashbulb Memory
45. Serotonin
46. Long-term Potentiation
47. Priming
48. Context-dependent Memory
49. Godden and Baddeley’s Recall Experiment
50. Encoding Specificity Principle
51. State-dependent Memory
52. Mood-Congruent Memory
53. Serial Position Effect
54. Primacy Effect
55. Recency Effect
56. Henry Molaison or H.M.
57. Anterograde Amnesia
58. Retrograde Amnesia
59. Encoding Failure
60. Storage Decay
61. Retrieval Failure
62. Proactive Interference
63. Retroactive Interference
64. Motivated Forgetting
65. Repression
66. Reconsolidation
67. Misinformation effect
68. Elizabeth Loftus and Recall
69. Source Amnesia or Source Misattribution
70. Cognition
71. Concept
72. Prototypes
73. Creativity
74. Convergent Thinking
75. Divergent Thinking
76. Sternberg’s 5 Components of Creativity
77. Trial and Error
78. Algorithms
79. Heuristics
80. Insight
81. Wolfgang Kohler
82. Confirmation Bias
83. Fixation
84. Mental Set
85. Intuition
86. Representativeness Heuristic
87. Availability Heuristic
88. Overconfidence
89. Planning Fallacy
90. Belief Perseverance
91. Framing
92. Language
93. Phonemes
94. Morphemes
95. Grammar
96. Semantics
97. Syntax
98. Noam Chomsky
99. Language Acquisition Device
100. Universal Grammar
101. Receptive Language
102. Productive Language
103. Babbling Stage
104. One-word Stage
105. Two-Word Stage
106. Telegraphic Speech
107. Critical Period
108. Aphasia
109. Broca’s Area Aphasia
110. Wernicke’s Area Aphasia
111. Benjamin Lee Whorf
112. Linguistic Determinism
113. Unsymbolized Thoughts
114. Linguistic Influence
115. Thinking in Images
116. Basketball Free-throw Shooting