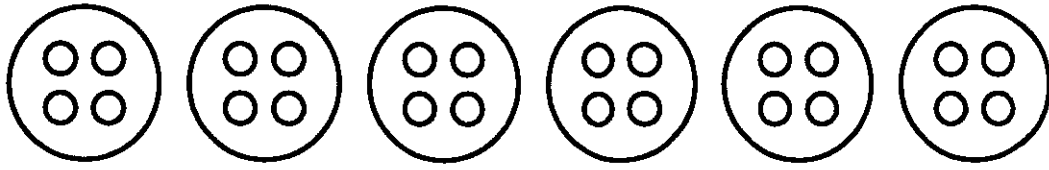


Understanding of How Multiplication and Division Are Connected

Name: _____



1 There are 24 marbles. Each bag has 4 marbles.

Write an equation that shows the number of bags.

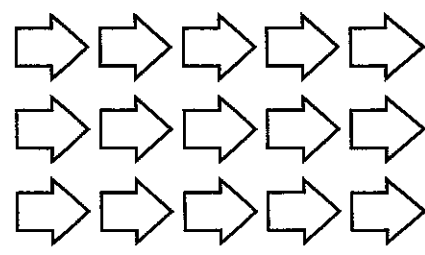
2 There are 24 marbles. An equal number of marbles are in 6 bags.

Write an equation that shows the number of marbles in each bag.

3 There are 6 bags of marbles. 4 marbles are in each bag.

Write two different equations that show the total number of marbles.

4 Write 2 multiplication equations and 2 division equations for this array.



Find the value of ? to complete each fact.

5 $6 \times ? = 48$

$48 \div 6 = ?$

$? =$ _____

6 $? \times 5 = 45$

$45 \div ? = 5$

$? =$ _____

7 $63 \div 9 = ?$

$? \times 9 = 63$

$? =$ _____

8 $32 \div ? = 8$

$8 \times ? = 32$

$? =$ _____

Working with Division Facts

Name: _____

The answers are mixed up at the bottom of the page. Cross out the answers as you complete the problems.

1 $40 \div 4 =$ _____

2 $18 \div 3 =$ _____

3 $24 \div 4 =$ _____

4 $24 \div 8 =$ _____

5 $14 \div 2 =$ _____

6 $40 \div 8 =$ _____

7 $42 \div 7 =$ _____

8 $64 \div 8 =$ _____

9 $32 \div 8 =$ _____

10 $56 \div 8 =$ _____

11 $27 \div 9 =$ _____

12 $28 \div 7 =$ _____

13 $72 \div 8 =$ _____

14 $90 \div 9 =$ _____

15 $54 \div 9 =$ _____

16 $48 \div 8 =$ _____

17 $49 \div 7 =$ _____

18 $27 \div 3 =$ _____

Answers:

4	4	9	6	7	10
5	10	3	3	6	7
8	6	6	7	6	9

Using a Multiplication Table

Name: _____

×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

Write the missing numbers in the boxes to make each multiplication or division problem true.

$5 \times 7 = \square$

$32 \div 8 = \square$

$4 \times 7 = \square$

$27 \div \square = 9$

$\square \div 5 = 7$

$8 \times \square = 32$

$\square \div 4 = 7$

$9 \times \square = 27$

$4 \times 4 = \square$

$9 \times 6 = \square$

$6 \times 6 = \square$

$81 \div \square = 9$

$\square \div 4 = 4$

$54 \div \square = 6$

$63 \div \square = 9$

$40 \div 8 = \square$

$\square \div 8 = 6$

$56 \div \square = 8$

$45 \div 5 = \square$

$\square \div 7 = 7$

1 Write 3 possible answers for the equation $36 \div \square = \square$.

Solve. Look for patterns.

1 Subtract.

$10 - 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$20 - 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$30 - 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$100 - 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$200 - 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$300 - 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$200 - 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$300 - 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$400 - 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$200 - 101 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$300 - 101 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$400 - 101 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

2 Multiply.

$2 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

3 Describe the patterns that you notice in the problems you just solved.

Solving Problems About Equal Groups

Name: _____

Read and solve each problem. Show your work.

- 1** Heather has 18 photographs of rockets. She wants to hang them on 3 different walls in her room. Each wall will have the same number of photographs. How many photographs will hang on each wall?

There will be _____ photographs on each wall.

- 2** There are 24 people who want to play volleyball. The coach divides the players into teams of 6. How many teams can she make?

The coach can make _____ teams.

- 3** At an art show, there are 7 groups of paintings with 6 paintings in each group. How many paintings are there in all?

There are _____ paintings.

- 4** Jasmine reads for 10 minutes each night. If she reads for 5 nights, how many minutes will she read in all?

Jasmine will read for _____ minutes.

- 5** Rhonda plants 28 tomato plants in her garden. She plants 7 tomato plants in each row. How many rows does she plant?

Rhonda plants _____ rows.

- 6** Mr. Jones buys 6 packages of pencils. There are 8 pencils in each package. How many pencils does Mr. Jones buy?

Mr. Jones buys _____ pencils.

- 7** Choose one problem. Describe the strategy you used to solve it.

Solving Problems About Arrays

Name: _____

Read and solve each problem. Show your work.

- 1** A parking lot has 6 rows of parking spaces. There are 5 spaces in each row. How many parking spaces are in the lot?

There are _____ parking spaces.

- 2** Jack has 36 toy robots. He wants to display 9 on each shelf in his room. How many shelves will Jack need to display all of the robots?

Jack will need _____ shelves.

- 3** There are 24 dancers. The teacher has them stand in 3 equal rows. How many dancers are in each row?

There are _____ dancers in each row.

- 4** Emily is putting away plates. She puts 6 plates each in 3 stacks. How many plates does she put away?

Emily puts away _____ plates.

- 5** A farmer picks 54 pumpkins. She places an equal number of pumpkins in 9 wagons. How many pumpkins are in each wagon?

There are _____ pumpkins in each wagon.

- 6** The school band marches in rows at the parade. There are 24 band members and they form rows with 4 members in each row. How many rows are there?

There are _____ rows.

- 7** Choose one problem. Describe and use a strategy to check your answer.

Read and solve each problem. Show your work.

- 1** Nya covers a rectangular tray with 1-square-inch tiles. She uses 42 tiles, arranged in 7 rows. How many tiles are in each row?

There are _____ tiles in each row.

- 3** Sara covers the top of a box with squares of paper that are 1 square centimeter. She uses 48 squares, with 6 squares in each row. How many rows did she make?

Sara made _____ rows.

- 5** A rectangular patio at an outdoor restaurant is made of 35 tiles. Each tile is 1 square yard. If there are 5 tiles in each row, how many rows are there?

There are _____ rows of tiles.

- 2** Jacob uses tiles to cover a rectangular hallway. Each tile has an area of 1 square foot. He uses 3 rows of tiles, with 8 tiles in each row. What is the area of the hallway?

The area of the hallway is _____ square feet.

- 4** There are 64 squares on Rasha's chessboard. Each square is 1 square inch. There are 8 rows of squares on her chessboard. How many squares are in each row?

There are _____ squares in each row.

- 6** Mr. Reilly uses square pieces of fabric that are each 1 square inch for a rectangular wall hanging. He uses 81 squares. If he makes 9 rows of squares, how many squares will be in each row?

There will be _____ squares in each row.

- 7** Choose one problem. Describe the strategy you used to solve it.

- 8** Explain why you chose that strategy to solve the problem.