

NEW MILFORD PUBLIC SCHOOLS

New Milford, Connecticut



K-2 Library Media

## **New Milford Board of Education**

David Lawson, Chairperson

Tammy McInerney, Vice Chairperson

Angela Chastain, Secretary

Eileen Monaghan, Assistant Secretary

Bill Dahl

Joseph Failla

Wendy Faulenbach

Brian McCauley

J.T. Schemm

## **Superintendent of Schools**

Dr. Kerry Parker

## **Assistant Superintendent**

Ms. Alisha DiCorpo

## **Authors of Course Guide**

Lynn Sheeran

## **New Milford's Mission Statement**

The mission of the New Milford Public Schools, a collaborative partnership of students, educators, family and community, is to prepare each and every student to compete and excel in an ever-changing world, embrace challenges with vigor, respect and appreciate the worth of every human being, and contribute to society by providing effective instruction and dynamic curriculum, offering a wide range of valuable experiences, and inspiring students to pursue their dreams and aspirations.

Course Title

Library Media Curriculum

Grade Levels

K-2

A brief description of the course..

*The NMPS Library Curriculum focuses on the Shared Foundations and Key Commitments of the National School Library Standards\*, newly written in 2018, put forth by the American Association of School Librarians. The 6 Standards Frameworks consist of I. Inquire, II. Include, III. Collaborate, IV. Curate, V. Explore, and VI. Engage. Four domains within the 6 Shared Foundations move students through levels of A. Think, B. Create, C. Share, and D. Grow. The NMPS Library Curriculum is structured via these 6 Shared Foundations and 4 Domains. Rather than teaching units, the 6 standards are used as our basis for curriculum. Library skills in the K-12 curriculum are taught through the lens of classroom content and not in isolation.*

*\*National School Library Standards for Learners, School Librarians, and School Libraries. ALA Editions, an Imprint of the American Library Association, 2018.*

## Pacing Guide

Unit	Lessons	Timing	Specific Sample Lessons	ELA Units
Unit I: Inquire	Research projects	4-12 classes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 2nd Grade Animal Habitat</li> <li>● 1st Grade Animal Research</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Becoming Experts: Reading Nonfiction</li> <li>● How-To Guide for Nonfiction Writing</li> <li>● Reading Nonfiction Cover to Cover: Nonfiction Book Clubs</li> </ul>
Unit II: Include	Read Alouds	- ongoing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Scaredy Squirrel</li> <li>● Zorro</li> <li>● Pigeon books</li> <li>● Red a Crayon Story</li> <li>● School's First Day of School</li> <li>● Swimmy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Second Grade Reading Growth Spurt</li> <li>● Meeting Characters and Learning Lessons: A Study of Story Elements</li> <li>● Writing Reviews</li> </ul>
Unit III. Collaborate	Group projects/activities	1-8 classes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● scavenger hunts</li> <li>● nonfiction project</li> <li>● center activities</li> <li>● alphabetizing activities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Bigger Books Mean Amping Up Reading Power</li> <li>● Reading Nonfiction Cover to Cover: Nonfiction Book Clubs</li> <li>● Series Book Clubs</li> </ul>
Unit IV: Curate	Book location	4-20 classes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● call #s and book location</li> <li>● online catalog</li> <li>● fiction vs nonfiction</li> <li>● nonfiction text features</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Series Book Clubs</li> <li>● Writing About Reading</li> <li>● Reading Nonfiction Cover to Cover: Nonfiction Book Clubs</li> <li>● Becoming Experts: Reading Nonfiction</li> </ul>
Unit V: Explore	Choosing books for personal reading	-ongoing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● authors and illustrators</li> <li>● favorite book</li> <li>● fiction vs nonfiction for personal reading</li> <li>● genres</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Series Book Clubs</li> <li>● Writing About Reading</li> <li>● Writing Reviews</li> </ul>
Unit Vi: Engage	Ethical Use	2-10 classes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● logging on/off computers</li> <li>● note taking without copying</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● How-To Guide for Nonfiction Writing</li> <li>● Writing About Reading</li> </ul>

\*each class comes to the library approximately 45 times for 40 minutes

## Unit 1 - Inquire - Stage 1 Desired Results

<p>ESTABLISHED GOALS</p> <p>AASL I: INQUIRE Build new knowledge by inquiring, thinking critically, identifying problems, and developing strategies for solving problems.</p>	<i>Transfer</i>	
	Students will be able to independently use their learning to display curiosity and initiative, engage with new knowledge, adapt, communicate and exchange learning products and participate through an ongoing inquiry-based process.	
	<i>Meaning</i>	
	<p>UNDERSTANDINGS</p> <p><i>Students will understand that...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● formulating questions through curiosity about an interest or topic and recalling prior knowledge contributes to new meaning.</li> <li>● using evidence to devise and implement a plan fills knowledge gaps and generates products that illustrate learning.</li> <li>● sharing products with an authentic audience, providing feedback, and then acting on the feedback will improve shared product.</li> <li>● continually seeking knowledge, enacts new understanding through real-world connections, and uses reflection to guide informed decisions.</li> </ul>	<p>ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS</p> <p><i>Students will keep considering...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● How does what you already know lead to more questions? How does questioning help you to learn?</li> <li>● What role does evidence play in your overall plan?</li> <li>● Why is constructive feedback so important when presenting to an authentic audience?</li> <li>● How does new understanding of real world situations guide your learning? Why is sustained inquiry so important?</li> </ul>
	<i>Acquisition</i>	
	<p><i>Students will know...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● New learning occurs when following an inquiry process.</li> <li>● Background knowledge is essential to all new learning.</li> <li>● How to continually question</li> </ul>	<p><i>Students will be skilled at...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Questioning</li> <li>● Recall</li> <li>● Using evidence</li> <li>● Planning</li> <li>● Generating and sharing products</li> <li>● Providing and acting on feedback</li> <li>● Reflecting</li> </ul>

## Stage 2 – Evidence

Code	Evaluative Criteria	Assessment Evidence
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Brainstorm questions that will lead to a finished research product</li></ul>	<p>PERFORMANCE TASK(S): <i>Students will show that they really understand evidence of...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● formulating a question about something they want to know</li><li>● being able to show where they found information in resource provided</li><li>● completing a research based product</li><li>● reflecting and providing feedback</li></ul> <p>Goal-become a good student researcher Role-student Audience-other students, teachers, parents Situation-research is lifelong skill Product-research product Standard-rubric</p>

## Stage 3 – Learning Plan

<i>Pre-Assessment</i>	
Ask students “What is research?”	
Summary of Key Learning Events and Instruction <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Students will learn what “research” means</li><li>● Students will brainstorm questions on a topic</li><li>● Students will use nonfiction text features to research a topic</li><li>● Students will share research products with each other</li><li>● Students will use a rubric to self evaluate</li></ul>	Progress Monitoring <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Teacher questions students about what research means</li><li>● Teacher lists brainstormed questions</li><li>● Teacher will use rubric to monitor students’ research</li></ul>

## Unit 2 Include - Stage 1 Desired Results

<p>ESTABLISHED GOALS</p> <p>AASL II: INCLUDE Demonstrate an understanding and commitment to inclusiveness and respect for diversity in the learning community.</p>	<b><i>Transfer</i></b>	
	Students will be able to independently use their learning to demonstrate empathy and equity, and a tolerance for diverse ideas.	
	<b><i>Meaning</i></b>	
	<p>UNDERSTANDINGS</p> <p><i>Students will understand that...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Differing perspectives and points of view contribute to a diverse learning community.</li> <li>● Empathy increases when other perspectives are acknowledged.</li> </ul>	<p>ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS</p> <p><i>Students will keep considering...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● How can multiple perspectives lead to diverse learning situations?</li> <li>● How do diverse perspectives add value?</li> <li>● What is empathy and how does it affect perspectives?</li> </ul>
	<b><i>Acquisition</i></b>	
<p><i>Students will know...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● that others have differing points of view</li> <li>● that interactions with others leads to deeper understanding of diverse communities</li> </ul>	<p><i>Students will be skilled at...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● contributing their point of view</li> <li>● debate</li> <li>● interacting with others</li> <li>● recognizing and developing perspectives</li> <li>● having an understanding of empathy</li> </ul>	

## Stage 2 – Evidence

Code	Evaluative Criteria	Assessment Evidence
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● While listening to stories read aloud, students will participate in group discussions about character, plot, and point of view</li> <li>● Students will be respectful when others are talking and respectful of what others have to contribute to conversations</li> </ul>	<p>PERFORMANCE TASK(S):  <i>Students will show that they really understand evidence of...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● being able to summarize or retell key points of a story</li> <li>● being respectful of others and displaying active listening and questioning</li> </ul> <p>G-show respect for others' thoughts and opinions            R- student and kind classmate            A-other students, teachers, staff, guests            S- showing good character by being respectful of others' points of view, thoughts, and opinions            P-student discussions regarding character, plot, and point of view            S-students are sitting, using whole body listening, validating others' thoughts, ideas, and opinions</p>

## Stage 3 – Learning Plan

Code	<i>Pre-Assessment</i>	
	<p>Ask students to show what whole body listening looks like</p>	
	<p>Summary of Key Learning Events and Instruction <i>Student success at transfer meaning and acquisition depends on...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● teacher will ask questions regarding how the characters in a story feel</li><li>● students will offer perspectives on stories and characters</li><li>● students will practice responding with empathy to the points of view of others</li><li>● teacher will read stories featuring diverse characters in various situations while students practice whole body listening</li><li>● students will show respect for others by raising their hands when they wish to speak</li></ul>	<p>Progress Monitoring</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● teacher observes students showing whole body listening</li><li>● teacher monitors/guides students' discussion</li></ul>

**Unit 3 - Collaborate - Stage 1 Desired Results**

ESTABLISHED GOALS	<i>Transfer</i>	
<p>AASL III: COLLABORATE Work effectively with others to broaden perspectives and work toward common goals.</p>	<p>Students will be able to independently use their learning to identify collaborative opportunities and participate and work productively with others.</p>	
	<i>Meaning</i>	
	<p>UNDERSTANDINGS <i>Students will understand that...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● They can develop new understanding and solve problems by group interaction.</li> <li>● Using communication tools establishing connections with other learners to create new knowledge.</li> <li>● Learning is a social responsibility.</li> </ul>	<p>ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS <i>Students will keep considering...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● How can group interaction contribute to new understanding and solve problems?</li> <li>● How can communication tools make connections?</li> <li>● What is my social responsibility as a learner?</li> </ul>
	<i>Acquisition</i>	
<p><i>Students will know...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Soliciting and responding to feedback from others solves problems.</li> <li>● Working collaboratively with communication tools develops new understanding.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Students will be skilled at...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● solving problems in a group</li> <li>● using communication tools</li> <li>● contributing to group discussions</li> <li>● recognizing learning as a social responsibility</li> </ul>	

## Stage 2 – Evidence

Code	Evaluative Criteria	Assessment Evidence
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● student participation in a group to solve a task or complete an activity</li> <li>● student participation in a group to complete a final product</li> <li>● how to choose partners/groups and behavior when working in a group</li> </ul>	<p>PERFORMANCE TASK(S):  <i>Students will show that they really understand evidence of...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● using group interactions to solve problems</li> <li>● strengthening communication skills</li> <li>● being active in group discussions</li> <li>● how working in a group helps build new knowledge and broadens thinking and understanding</li> <li>● articulating thoughts and ideas effectively using oral, written, and nonverbal skills to create a final product or complete or solve a task</li> </ul> <p>G-work effectively in a group to solve a problem  R-student  A-classmates, teacher, parents  S- explorers discover topics in their assigned nonfiction section of the library  P-commercial for nonfiction section of library  S- every member contributed to completed task</p>

### Stage 3 – Learning Plan

<b>Code</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Pre-Assessment</i></p> Students will write 1 thing they like or don't like about working with a partner	
	<p>Summary of Key Learning Events and Instruction <i>Student success at transfer meaning and acquisition depends on...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● students will work with a partner/group to complete a final product/task</li><li>● students will complete a rubric noting the participation of all members of the group</li><li>● students will complete a survey if they thought working with a partner was more productive</li></ul>	<p>Progress Monitoring</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Teacher will monitor groups to see that all members are contributing</li><li>● Teacher will question each member of group/partnership individually to check for understanding and contribution</li><li>● Final product with contributions from each member/partner of group</li></ul>

**Unit 4 - Curate - Stage 1 Desired Results**

ESTABLISHED GOALS	<i>Transfer</i>	
<p>AASL IV: CURATE                  Make meaning for oneself and others by collecting, organizing, and sharing resources of personal relevance.</p>	Students will be able to independently use their learning to select, gather, organize, and exchange appropriate information within and beyond their learning community for a variety of audiences.	
	<i>Meaning</i>	
	<p>UNDERSTANDINGS  <i>Students will understand that...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Acting on information means identifying and making critical choices about resources.</li> <li>● When gathering information it should be from a variety of sources representing diverse perspectives.</li> <li>● Students learn and exchange information ethically via collaboratively constructed information sites.(i.e. Google docs)</li> <li>● Analysis and reflection ensures quality curated resources.</li> </ul>	<p>ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS  <i>Students will keep considering...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● What makes a source valuable?</li> <li>● How does ongoing analysis and reflection ensure quality curated resources?</li> </ul>
	<i>Acquisition</i>	
	<p><i>Students will know...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● How to gather, identify and choose information sources.</li> <li>● How to evaluate information for validity and accuracy.</li> <li>● How to organize and share information.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Students will be skilled at...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Identifying a variety of sources</li> <li>● Choosing, collecting, organizing, and assessing the validity and accuracy of information</li> </ul>

## Stage 2 – Evidence

Code	Evaluative Criteria	Assessment Evidence
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Know the difference between fiction and nonfiction</li> <li>● Know nonfiction text features</li> <li>● Become aware of the different sections of the library and what is in each</li> <li>● What a call # means and how the books are arranged in each section of the library</li> <li>● How to use the online catalog to locate a book</li> </ul>	<p>PERFORMANCE TASK(S):  <i>Students will show that they really understand evidence of...</i></p> <p>Goal-students will discover how to use the library independently            Role-library user            Audience-themselves/other students            Situation-in order to use the library and be a lifelong learner, students need to know how to find things in a library            Product-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● sorted books</li> <li>● locate books</li> <li>● locate nonfiction text features</li> <li>● use the online catalog</li> <li>● being able to tell why they chose a book</li> </ul> <p>Standards/Criteria for Success- books are correctly sorted, 4 books are located, 1 book is looked up online and found in library, students telling why they chose a book and explaining what books in each section of the library would be used for</p>

## Stage 3 – Learning Plan

Code	<i>Pre-Assessment</i>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Ask students the difference between fiction and nonfiction</li> <li>● Students will independently locate a fiction and nonfiction book</li> </ul>	
	<p>Summary of Key Learning Events and Instruction <i>Student success at transfer meaning and acquisition depends on...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● students will tell if a book read aloud is fiction or nonfiction and why</li> <li>● students will sort books by fiction and nonfiction</li> <li>● students will locate nonfiction text features in a variety of nonfiction books</li> <li>● teacher will introduce each section of the library by reading a book aloud and discussing the features of each type of book               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Picture books are lots of pictures that add to the story but are hard to read, they are for “everyone”</li> <li>○ Early Readers are beginning chapter books with bigger print and easier to read</li> <li>○ Fiction- regular chapter books</li> <li>○ Nonfiction books-books that give facts and information, “true” books</li> </ul> </li> <li>● students will alphabetize authors by last name</li> <li>● students will explore different Dewey sections of the library</li> <li>● teacher will explain what a call # is</li> <li>● students will locate books in the library using call #s</li> <li>● students will log in to the online catalog and locate the call # and whether the book is available or not</li> </ul>	<p>Progress Monitoring</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Teacher will listen to students’ answers/reasons for why book is fiction/nonfiction</li> <li>● teacher will check students’ sorted books</li> <li>● Teacher will check that students have located a nonfiction text feature</li> <li>● teacher will check that students have alphabetized correctly</li> <li>● Teacher will check that students have located books correctly</li> <li>● Teacher will check that students have found call # and whether book is available or not</li> <li>● Students will complete a checklist for nonfiction text features</li> <li>● At the end of the year, students will reflect on their checklist of books and choose their favorite giving reasons why</li> </ul>

## Unit 5 - Explore - Stage 1 Desired Results

ESTABLISHED GOALS	<i>Transfer</i>	
<p>AASL V. EXPLORE Discover and innovate in a growth mindset developed through experience and reflection.</p>	Students will be able to independently use their learning to develop and satisfy curiosity, construct new knowledge, and reflect on their learning.	
	<i>Meaning</i>	
	<p>UNDERSTANDINGS <i>Students will understand that...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Reading widely and deeply for pleasure in multiple formats results in lifelong learning.</li> <li>● Persistence and a growth mindset in problem solving and self-directed learning promotes creativity.</li> <li>● Curiosity about a topic of personal interest leads to greater curiosity.</li> </ul>	<p>ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS <i>Students will keep considering...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● How does reading for pleasure lead to lifelong learning?</li> <li>● How does a growth mindset promote new learning?</li> <li>● How does curiosity fuel persistence?</li> </ul>
	<i>Acquisition</i>	
<p><i>Students will know...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Lifelong learners are persistent and curious readers.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Students will be skilled at...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Building curiosity</li> <li>● Developing stamina/persistence</li> <li>● Employing a growth mindset</li> </ul>	

## Stage 2 – Evidence

Code	Evaluative Criteria	Assessment Evidence
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Students can tell what their favorite book is and why</li> <li>● Students will know the difference between fiction and nonfiction</li> <li>● Students will understand that there are different genres</li> </ul>	<p>PERFORMANCE TASK(S): <i>Students will show that they really understand evidence of...</i></p> <p>G-students will develop opinions about books R-lover of books/reading A-themselves S-being exposed to various types of books/genres to develop a love of books and reading P-variety of books checked out of a library S-checklist filled out with variety of books/categories as well as open paragraph piece for student to reflect on genres/types of books read and what they liked best</p>

## Stage 3 – Learning Plan

Code	<i>Pre-Assessment</i>
	Teacher will ask students why they choose a certain book.

	<p>Summary of Key Learning Events and Instruction <i>Student success at transfer meaning and acquisition depends on...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Students tell about their favorite book and why they like the topic (nonfiction) or the story (fiction).</li> <li>● The teacher introduces the students to a variety of authors and illustrators via read alouds and book trailers</li> <li>● Students will choose books from all areas of the library</li> <li>● Teacher will introduce students to different genres</li> </ul>	<p>Progress Monitoring</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Teacher will listen to or read student's responses to why a stated book is their favorite</li> <li>● Teacher will listen to answers/reasons why a book is fiction or nonfiction</li> <li>● Students will complete checklist for books from various genres/section of the library</li> </ul>
--	--	---

**Unit 6 - Engage - Stage 1 Desired Results**

ESTABLISHED GOALS

*Transfer*

AASL VI: ENGAGE  
Demonstrate

safe, legal, and ethical creating and sharing of knowledge products independently while engaging in a community of practice and an interconnected world.	Students will be able to independently use their learning to responsibly, ethically, and legally gather, use and share information.	
	<b>Meaning</b>	
	<p>UNDERSTANDINGS</p> <p><i>Students will understand that...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The ethical use of information, technology, and media demonstrates respect for the intellectual property of others.</li> <li>● Plagiarism is a serious offense and illegal.</li> <li>● Being a member of a learning community involves inspiring others to engage in safe, responsible, ethical, and legal information behaviors.</li> </ul>	<p>ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS</p> <p><i>Students will keep considering...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Why must we respect the intellectual property of others?</li> <li>● What is plagiarism and how does one maintain accordance with modification, reuse, and remix policies?</li> <li>● How do your safe and responsible behaviors influence others to be ethical, and legal?</li> </ul>
	<b>Acquisition</b>	
<p><i>Students will know...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The importance of taking care of all media resources</li> <li>● the prerequisites of being a responsible digital citizen</li> <li>● how to avoid plagiarism and prevent breaking copyright laws.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Students will be skilled at...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● caring for materials</li> <li>● protecting copyright</li> <li>● recognizing censorship</li> <li>● citing sources</li> <li>● digital citizenship</li> </ul>	

## Stage 2 – Evidence

<b>Code</b>	<b>Evaluative Criteria</b>	<b>Assessment Evidence</b>
-------------	----------------------------	----------------------------

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Know that they should not copy from a book as that is “stealing the author’s words”</li><li>● Basic computer safety (ex: asking adult before going online, keeping passwords private)</li></ul>	<p>PERFORMANCE TASK(S): <i>Students will show that they really understand evidence of...</i></p> <p>G-Ethical use of library materials R-student A-themselves, classmates, family, world at large S-Using the library and technology requires certain behaviors/rules/expectations P- facts/information without copying from a book S-students log off computers after use, students do not copy facts from books, students ask an adult before going on the computer</p>
--	---	---

## Stage 3 – Learning Plan

<b>Code</b>	<i>Pre-Assessment</i>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Teacher will ask students why we log off computers.</li> <li>● Teacher will ask students why shouldn't we copy from a book</li> </ul>	
	<p>Summary of Key Learning Events and Instruction <i>Student success at transfer meaning and acquisition depends on...</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Students will logon/logoff computers</li> <li>● Teacher will guide students in lessons on basic online safety</li> <li>● Students will put facts/research/information on a topic into their own words</li> </ul>	<p>Progress Monitoring</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Teacher will monitor students as they logon/logoff computers</li> <li>● Exit slips for basic online safety</li> <li>● Teacher will conference with students individually to monitor note taking/research</li> </ul>

\**National School Library Standards for Learners, School Librarians, and School Libraries*. ALA Editions, an Imprint of the American Library Association, 2018.

\*The term teacher in grades K-2 refers to the teacher present who is a certified library media specialist

[Supplemental: In-depth Look at the 2018 AASL Standards](#)