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| **WHAP Historical Period 4**  **Chapter 15** |

These questions are directly related to your chapter readings. The page numbers are given to help you find the necessary information but be aware that some information will be found throughout the entire chapter. **All responses must be written in your own words and not directly (or indirectly) copied from the textbook nor other sources**.

1. To what extent did the cultural changes of the early modern world derive from cross-cultural interaction? To what extent did they grow from within particular societies or civilizations? **Page 644**
2. In what ways did the Protestant Reformation transform European society, culture, and politics? **Page 646**
3. Look at the map 15.1 on Page 648, which countries remained predominantly Catholic? Who became Protestant?
4. How was European imperial expansion related to the spread of Christianity? **Page 652**
5. Read the Zooming In on **pages 654-655** and answer the question on **Page 655**.
6. Why were missionary efforts to spread Christianity so much less successful in China than in Spanish America? **Page 657**
7. What accounts for the continued spread of Islam in the early modern era and for the emergence of reform or renewal movements within the Islamic world? **Page 659**
8. What kinds of cultural changes occurred in China and India during the early modern era? **Page 662**
9. In what ways did religious changes in Asia and the Middle East parallel those of Europe, and in what ways were they different? **Page 664**
10. Why did the Scientific Revolution occur in Europe rather than in China or the Islamic world? **Page 665**
11. What was revolutionary about the Scientific Revolution? **Page 667**
12. Read the Zooming in on **pages 668-669** and answer the question on **Page 669**
13. In what ways did the Enlightenment challenge older patterns of European thinking? **Page 671**
14. How did nineteenth-century developments in the sciences challenge the faith of the Enlightenment? **Page 674**
15. In what ways was European science received in the major civilizations of Asia in the early modern era? **Page 675**

**Big Picture Questions: Page 678**

1. Why did Christianity take hold in some places more than others?
2. In what ways was the missionary message of Christianity shaped by the cultures of Asian and American peoples?
3. In what ways did the spread of Christianity, Islam, and modern science give rise to culturally based conflicts?