These questions are directly related to your chapter readings. The page numbers are given to help you find the necessary information, but be aware that some information will be found throughout the entire chapter. **All responses must be written in your own words and not directly (or indirectly) copied from the textbook nor other sources**.

1. What is decolonization? **Page 975**
2. What was distinctive about the end of Europe’s African and Asian empires compared to other cases of imperial disintegration? **Page 978**
3. What international circumstances and social changes contributed to the end of colonial empires? **Page 979**
4. What does the word conjuncture mean? How does it relate to the end of empire? **Page 979**
5. Look at the Map 22.1 on **Page 980** and complete the chart below using the light purple areas, labeled “other”

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country and Independence Date | Country Granting Independence |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

1. What obstacles confronted the leaders of movements for independence? **Page 982**
2. Complete the chart below naming the nationalist leaders during independence for each of the countries listed **Page 982**:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Leader** |
| **India** |  |
| **Indonesia** |  |
| **Vietnam** |  |
| **Ghana** |  |
| **South Africa** |  |

1. How did India’s nationalist movement change over time? **Page 983**
2. What was the role of Gandhi in India’s struggle for independence? **Page 985**
3. How did religion unite and divide India during its struggle for independence?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Unite** | **Divide** |
|  |  |

1. Read the “Zooming In” on **Pages 988-989,** and answer the questions on **Page 989.**
2. Why was African rule in South Africa delayed until 1994, when it had occurred decades earlier elsewhere in the colonial world? **Page 988**
3. How did South Africa’s struggle against white domination change over time? **Page 990**
4. Look at the map 22.3 on **Page 992** and answer the following: what are the similarities and differences between the inset, which shows the country before the apartheid, and the large map, which shows the country after the apartheid?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Similarities** | **Differences** |
| 1. 2. 3.  | 1. 2. 3. |

1. What led to the erosion of democracy and the establishment of military government in much of Africa and Latin America? **Page 995**
2. What effects did poor economic performance have on African societies? **Page 996**
3. What circumstances allowed Allende to be elected? **Page 998**
4. Read the “Zooming In” on **Page 998-999** and answer the questions on **Page 999**
5. What obstacles impeded the economic development of third-world countries? **Page 1001**
6. Explain the urban bias and why it was criticized. **Page 1003**
7. In what ways did cultural revolutions in Turkey and Iran reflect different understandings of the role of Islam in modern societies? **Page 1005**
8. What were the changes and continuities in women’s lives resulted from the Iranian revolution?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Changes** | **Continuities** |
| 1. 2. 3. 4. | 1. 2.  |